

RICK SCOTT Governor **KEN DETZNER**Secretary of State

September 16, 2014

Honorable Don Barbee Jr. Hernando County Clerk's Office 20 North Main Street, Rm. 241 Brooksville, Florida 34601-2800

Attention: Ms. Amy Stephens, Deputy Clerk II

Dear Mr. Barbee:

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 125.66, Florida Statutes, this will acknowledge receipt of your electronic copy of Hernando County Ordinance No. 2014-19, which was filed in this office on September 16, 2014.

Sincerely,

Ernest L. Reddick Program Administrator

ERL/lb

ORDINANCE NO.: 2014 - 19

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING HERNANDO COUNTY CODE OF ORDINANCES, CHAPTER 8, ARTICLE II, DIVISION 6 RELATING TO PROVISIONS FOR UNSAFE STRUCTURES AND EQUIPMENT; PROVIDING STATEMENT OF LEGISLATIVE INTENT; AMENDING HERNANDO COUNTY CODE § 8-136(B)(3) REGARDING THE ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURE FOR THE ABATEMENT OF UNSAFE STRUCTURES; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; ENACTING A NEW SECTION ADOPTING UNIFORM METHOD OF LEVYING AND COLLECTING NON-AD VALOREM ASSESSMENTS FOR THE ABATEMENT OF UNSAFE STRUCTURES; PROVIDING FOR PROSPECTIVE APPLICATION; PROVIDING FOR INCLUSION IN THE CODE; PROVIDING FOR THE REPEAL OF CONFLICTING PROVISIONS; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF HERNANDO COUNTY, FLORIDA:

Section 1. Statement of Legislative Intent. By adopting this ordinance, the Board modifies the Standard Unsafe Building Code relative to recovery of costs spent in abating unsafe structures. The Building Department has a long history of abating unsafe buildings, structures, and systems by various means, including demolition and removal. Previous methods that have been employed to recover the funds expended for these abatements were through liens on the properties, that were frequently unsuccessful for several reasons. Some of those reasons include superior liens depleting funds generated in foreclosure or tax sales, and property values decreasing to a point where the property was valued at less than the costs of abatement. The financial challenges of the last several years exacerbated the number of abandoned structures, and therefore the number of buildings deteriorating or vandalized. The non-ad valorem assessments to recover costs of remedying unsafe

1 scenarios, will help to replenish the funding needed to continue to abate unsafe structures and 2 systems, to keep our communities safe. 3 Section 2. Amending Enforcement Procedure for the Abatement of Unsafe Structures. 4 Hernando County Code § 8-136(b)(3) is hereby amended to read as follows: 5 (3) Chapter 7 of the Standard Unsafe Building Abatement Code is amended by 6 adding the following sections: 7 701.1 Special Assessment of Costs and Lien on Property. 8 A. The Building Official Board of County Commissioners shall assess 9 the entire cost of demolition and removal including asbestos abatement, the sodding 10 or seeding of the lot, and rodent extermination against the real property in the form 11 of a special assessment lien. This special assessment lien upon such property shall 12 be superior to all others except property taxes, and shall include all administrative 13 costs including postal expenses, the cost of newspaper publications, staff time, 14 recording and documentation of inspection (photos, reports, filming), landfill, 15 permit(s), and other associated costs. 16 В. When the owner of record or other interested party has abated the 17 unfit or unsafe structure as a result of having received a Notice of Unsafe Building, 18 all costs incurred by the County to the date of abatement shall be assessed against the 19 property in the form of a special assessment lien. The liens created hereby shall

accrue from date of abatement at an interest rate equal to the amount of interest

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payable on a judgment lien pursuant to Section 55.03, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended from time to time until such time as the costs of abatement is placed on the "Non-ad valorem assessment roll" as defined by Section 197.102, Florida Statutes. If Section 55.03, Florida Statutes is repealed, then the liens created hereby shall accrue at the interest rate in effect prior to its repeal. The liens created hereby shall bear, on its face, the rate of interest that is payable on the lien. The failure to bear the rate of interest on the lien shall not invalidate the lien. The rate of interest shall be established on the date the violation is abated by the County.

A lien shall be filed in the County's official record book showing the nature of such lien, the amount thereof, and an accurate legal description of the property, including the street address and the date of filling, and shall recite the names of the interested parties notified. Such lien shall bear interest from such date at the rate of 18 percent (18%) per amount and may be foreclosed if unsatisfied after the expiration of one (1) year from the date of filling as other liens may be enforced by the County.

C. Upon completion of the actions undertaken by the County, the Building Official shall notify in writing the owner that a special assessment has been imposed on the property. The notice shall be delivered by certified mail, return receipt requested. The notice of assessment shall set forth the following:

1 1. A description of the unsafe structure, a description of the 2 actions taken by the County to substantially repair or 3 demolish the building, structure, electrical, gas, mechanical or 4 plumbing system or portion thereof, and the fact that the 5 property has been assessed for the costs incurred by the 6 County to substantially repair or demolish the building, 7 structure, electrical, gas, mechanical or plumbing system or 8 portion thereof, and any other costs related thereto. 9 <u>2.</u> The aggregate amount of such costs, and an itemized list of 10 such costs. 11 <u>3.</u> That the County has recorded the assessment as a special 12 assessment lien against the property and that will incur 13 interest at the applicable rate provided for herein. 14 The intent of the County to declare the assessment delinquent <u>4.</u> 15 and to place the assessment on the tax roll as a non-ad 16 valorem assessment if not paid in full within thirty (30) days. 17 <u>5.</u> The potential for the property to be subject to the sale of a tax 18 certificate, bearing interest by law, if the non-ad valorem 19 assessment is not paid as part of the tax bill on the property. 20 6. The potential for the property to be sold and conveyed by tax

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deed if the tax certificate is not redeemed by payment of the non-ad valorem assessment in full, plus interest, as required by Florida law.

701.2 Enforcement. Upon a petition to the circuit court, a lien shall be enforceable in the same manner as a court judgement by the sheriffs of this state, including execution and levy against the personal property owned by the violator, but such order shall not be deemed to be a court judgement except for enforcement purposes. Costs incurred by the county and recorded as a lien shall continue to accrue interest charges until judgement is rendered or a suit is filed pursuant to this code, whichever occurs first. A lien arising from the costs incurred by the county runs in favor of Hernando County, and Hernando County may execute a satisfaction or release of the lien entered pursuant to this code. After 1 year from the filing of any such lien which remains unpaid, the Building Official or his/her designee may authorize the County Attorney to foreclose on the lien or sue to recover a money judgement for the amount of the lien plus accrued interest. No lien created pursuant to the provision of this part may be forcelosed on real property which is a homestead under s. 4, Art. X of the State Constitution. The money judgement provisions of this code shall not apply to real property or personal property which is covered under s. 4(a), Art. X of the State Constitution.

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payment of less than the full amount of the lien as to any accrued interest and for good cause. For liens where a proposed compromise or settlement amount as to any accrued interest is equal to or greater than two-thirds of the accrued interest plus the original principal amount, the Building Official or designee shall have final authority to determine existence of good cause and approve such a compromise or settlement and to sign or certify a satisfaction of the lien on behalf of the county for entry in the official records. 701.3 Duration of Lien. Such a lien shall constitute notice to any subsequent purchasers, successors in interest, or assign. A lien shall not continue for a period longer than 20 years after recording unless within that time an action is commenced pursuant to this code or applicable law, in a court of competent jurisdiction. In an action to foreclose on a lien or for a money judgment, the prevailing party is entitled to recover all costs, including a reasonable attorney's fee, that it incurs in the action. Hernando County shall be entitled to collect all costs incurred in recording and satisfying a valid lien. The continuation of the lien affected by the commencement of the action shall not be good against creditors or subsequent purchasers for valuable consideration without notice, unless a notice of his pendens is recorded."

Section 3. Adopting Uniform Method of Levying and Collecting Non-Ad Valorem

Assessments for the Abatement of Unsafe Structures. A new Hernando County Code § 8-139 is hereby created to read as follows:

1 Adopting Uniform Method of Levying and Collecting Non-Ad Valorem Assessments 2 for the Abatement of Unsafe Structures. 3 (1)For each year in which the majority of the Board of County Commissioners 4 votes to use the uniform method to collect unpaid Unsafe Building Abatement Liens. 5 the Board shall adopt an enabling resolution at a public hearing prior to January 1st 6 or, if the Property Appraiser, Tax Collector, and Board of County Commissioners 7 agree. March 1st. The resolution shall state the Board of County Commissioners' 8 intent to collect unpaid Unsafe Building Abatement Liens by means of the uniform 9 non-ad valorem collection method, the need for the levy, the legal descriptions of the 10 real properties subject to the levy. 11 (2)The Board of County Commissioners shall then send the enabling 12 resolution to the Property Appraiser, Tax Collector, and the Florida Department of 13 Revenue by January 10th or, if the Property Appraiser, Tax Collector, and Board of 14 County Commissioners' agree, by March 10th. The Board of County Commissioners 15 shall send the enabling resolution in the manner required by Florida law and any 16 applicable administrative rules of the Florida Department of Revenue. 17 (3)The Board of County Commissioners shall adopt and certify a non-ad 18 valorem assessment roll prior to July 1st in the manner required by Florida law and 19 any applicable administrative rules of the Florida Department of Revenue.

All assessments imposed pursuant to this part will be included in the

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combined notice of ad valorem taxes and non-ad valorem assessments as provided in Fla. Stat. § 197.3635. Non-ad valorem assessments collected pursuant to this part are subject to all collection provisions in Fla. Stat. § 197.3632, including provisions relating to discount for early payment, prepayment by installment method, deferred payment, penalty for delinquent payment, and issuance and sale of tax certificates and tax deeds for nonpayment. (5)The Board of County Commissioners shall compensate the Hernando County Property Appraiser and the Hernando County Tax Collector for their costs in levying and collecting the special assessments provided for herein, at the applicable statutory rates, pursuant to the existing interlocal agreements entered into by Hernando County with the Hernando County Property Appraiser and with the Hernando County Tax Collector. Section 4. Prospective Application. This ordinance shall have prospective application only and shall not affect the validity of any liens recorded prior to this ordinance's effective date. Section 5. Severability. It is declared to be the intent of the Board of County Commissioners that if any section, subsection, clause, sentence, phrase, or provision of this ordinance is for any reason held unconstitutional or invalid, the invalidity thereof shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance. Section 6. Inclusion in the Code. It is the intention of the Board of County Commissioners

of Hernando County, Florida, and it is hereby provided, that the provisions of this Ordinance shall

DRAFT DOCUMENT: F:\1 COUNTY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE\JAJ\Ordinances\Unsafe Building Abatement Ordinance-\Ordinance - draft 4.wpd, August 19, 2014 (10:08am) NOTE: <u>additions/deletions</u> = language proposed for addition/deletion to existing Code provisions.

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become and be made a part of the Code of Ordinances of Hernando County, Florida. To this end, the section of this Ordinance may be renumbered or re-lettered to accomplish such intention, and that the word "ordinance" may be changed to "section, "article," or other appropriate designation. Section 7. Conflicting Provisions Repealed. All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed. Section 8. Effective Date. This ordinance shall take effect immediately upon receipt of official acknowledgment from the office of the Secretary of State of Florida that this ordinance has been filed with said office. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF HERNANDO COUNTY in Regular Session this 4th day of September 2014. **BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS** HERNANDO COUNTY, FLORIDA By: COUNT CHERK ONALD C. BARBEE, JR. Chairman Approved for Form and Legal Sufficiency Depúty County Attorney